a me M-II. with menting L VL CAH al III) neur Section 125 க கூரம்க n the usual e sees Nov. 13 Canada Geese idea flock seen Come L. Tena. Manna Sept. 20 in concentation Bet H RFL. A Nov. 21 common than Pymamning melia disse of Sept. at L Arthur af scoters were mode at Pl. DS. se commonly winged: Lock St. Squart's Draft. enst all fall at seven on Oct. 28 ne one Nov. 9 Montour Co.. Asheville.

medium along the the Knoxhas be the best on Ma. Pa.. it was A partial sum-Tuscarora main in operat the peak of the me meentain statime empect to see meets years attenme areas well away which gets good when the weather e for hawk migrathe 'hill counmad-wingeds were The most interest-Paceville, Ky., also som Sept. 24 a pilot found himself surs. He estimated a & as several groups sight in clouds at

North Carolina and Tempesser but four reports came from away from the ridges, four sightings at P.I. (DS), State College, Pa., Oct. PSi; Fayette County, W. Va., Sept. 23 (DK&GW), and most remarkably near Charleston, W. Va., Aug. 20 (CB,RSI), Oddly there were fewer Merlins than Peregrines reported with only 12 sightings, all at lookouts except one at Kingston, Tenn., Sept. 15 (BS).

There appeared to be a moderate flight of Goshawks, many at remarkably early dates: Aug. 15 at Ludlow, Pa. (TG), P.I., Aug. 30 SS), early September at State College, Pa. (JVM), Sheffield, Pa., Sept. 15 (NS) and Bear Rocks, W. Va., hawk station Sept. 16 (GP). The other records were all in late October in the n. part of the Region. Rough-legged Hawks were not numerous anywhere this year but one was seen as far s. as Chattanooga Nov. 12 (LD&KD). At Tuscarora Mt., a total of 33 Golden Eagles was logged during the season, with a fantastic seven on Oct. 19 (CG). Other sightings came from Rector, Pa., in October (fide RCL), one shot near Lock Haven in November (fide PS), Look Rock, Tenn., Sept. 9 (BS), Elizabethton, Tenn., Oct. 13 (HF), Harvey's Knob, Va., Oct. 28 (JHo), and one apparently set to winter near Burke's Garden. Va. (RP). The most unusual raptor of the season was a Mississippi Kite at Decatur, Tenn., Aug. 24 (RS,LD,KD)

GALLINACEOUS BIRDS. CRANES AND RAILS — Ruffed Grouse populations are beginning to recover from the recent lows. Ring-necked Pheasants were scarce in w. Pennsylvania (PH). Historically this species has never done well s. of the Mason-Dixon line and so the report of a female with 10 young in the Shenandoah Valley, Va., Aug. 3 is of great interest. No reports of rails came in this season, and the only report of Sandhill Cranes came from Norris, Tenn., Nov. 29 (WJ).

SHOREBIRDS, GULLS, AND TERNS—This Region has very few places where there is good shorebirding, but this year, more than any recent one, there was a remarkable number of unusual records. Usually the best shorebird location is P.I., on the s. shore of L. Erie, but this year on Aug. 18, this station had one of the most spectacular flights ever seen there. In five-hours time on the heels of a storm 463 shorebirds of 20 species (including the Surfbird mentioned above) were listed (JM&SS). Frederic brought a number of shorebirds to

Table 1. Hawk Migration, Fall 1979

	Days Obs.	Total	Shsh.	Brwg.	Brwg. High
	87	8248	3010	2739	720 (9/17)
	14	241	88	82	63 (9/9)
		302	65	181	181 (9/9)
GP:	17	3125	45	2937	806 (9/12)
	11	4315	65	4181	1593 (9/15)
	17	3110	55	2945	1151 (9/24)
:(MT)	7	449	98	257	203 (9/29)
<b>F</b> )	16	8286	40	8213	3407 (9/17)
SIS	3	1304	9	1270	1100 (9/26)
IS:	4	4105	1	4053	3726 (9/29)
	9	1275	22	1024	888 (9/23)

Ruddy Tarnstone, as well as the more common species). There was an unusually good flight of Am. Golden Plovers: Pymatuning L., Sept. 23 (RFL). Montour County, Pa., Oct. 1 (SSt). Austin Springs, Tenn., Sept. 10-14 (second local record — RK&RL), and several outstanding invasions into the Great Valley of Virginia, Roanoke, two, Sept. 30 - Oct. 3 (NM), 13 at Stuart's Draft Oct. 21-23, 29 & Nov. 1 (YL), and four records in Rockingham County with 23 on Oct. 13 (R.B.C.).

Other unusual records were: Piping Plover, Roanoke Aug. 29 - Sept. 5 (NM&MP); Whimbrel, P.I., Aug. 25 (SS); Willet, Clinton, Tenn., Aug. 22 (LTn,SJS), Kingston, Tenn., Sept. 2-3 (m.ob.); Long-billed Dowitcher (carefully identified), P.I., Aug. 18 (DS), Greensburg, Pa., Oct. 28 (DSm), and Daleville, Va., Aug. 19-20 (BK.MP); Red Knot, P.I., 1-6 on 5 days Aug. 25 - Sept. 24 (DS), Saltville, Va., Sept. 2-3 (TH), Kingston, Tenn., Sept. 3 (CN,RS,KD,LD); Purple Sandpiper, P.I., Nov. 10-27 (SS,JG,DS); W. Sandpiper, P.I., Aug. 18 (DS), Clinton, Tenn., Aug. 12 (SJS,RB); Buff-breasted Sandpiper, P.I., Sept. 8 (JM) and Sept. 28 (DS), Kingsport, Tenn., Sept. 15-16 (RPh&TL), Kingston, Tenn., Sept. 8-13 (LTu, SJS, RB); Hudsonian Godwit, P.I., 12 on Aug. 18 (JB), and one Oct. 13 (SS); Red Phalarope P.I., Oct. 9 (SS); Wilson's Phalarope Kingston, Tenn., Aug. 24 & Sept. (BS,SJS, MD); N. Phalarope Roanoke Sept. 15, 18 & Sept. 7 (MP), Kingston, Tenn., Sept. 14-15 (SJS), and Fayette County, W. Va., Sept. 23 (GW&DK), and Am. Avocet Louisville, Tenn., 11 on Sept. 3 (MD), P.I., six on Nov. 3, one on Nov. 10 (DS,SS), and Wellsboro, Pa., Nov. 5 (FW).



Sabine's Gull, Presque Isle S.P., Pa., Oct. 15, 1979. Photo/Donald B. Snyder.

Some large concentrations of grounded Ring-billed Gulls were reported at Lewisburg, W. Va. (CH), and the Shenandoah Valley on the heels of the storm Nov. 11-12 that brought other waterbirds to that area. As usual the rare gulls came from L. Erie at P.I.: Sabine's Oct. 15 (found moribund - AC), Lesser Black-backed Sept. 8 & 15 (possibly only fourth state record - SS&DS), Franklin's Oct. 25 (SS), Little Nov. 24 (CZK), and an early Glaucous Nov. 25 (SS). This year there were two other interesting gull reports: from Kingston, Tenn., where a Laughing Gull was seen Sept. 14-15 (SJS&RB) as a result of Frederic and from Bell County, Ky., where a Franklin's Gull was seen Oct. 13 (PA). Caspian Terns were more common than usual and Forster's Terns were reported from P.I., 15 on Aug. 14 and one on Oct. 24 (SS), Clinton, Tenn., Aug. 23 (DT.LTu), and S. Holston L., Tenn., five on Sept. 29-30 (RL).

Record No: 360-01-1979

## Pennsylvania Ornithological Records Committee

## **Voting Tabulation – Historic Record**

Species: Sabine's Gull Xema sabini

Date of Sighting: 15 October 1979 to 15 October 1979

County: ERIE

Location: PRESQUE ISLE STATE PARK

Observer(s): Donald Snyder

Date of Submission: 2007 Submitted by: Historic Record

Written Description: No

Photo: Yes

Specimen: No

Recording: No

Member	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV-A	Class IV-B	Class IV-C	Class V	Abstain
R. Wiltraut								
A. Guarente	x							
T. Johnson	x							
E. Witmer	x							
N. Pulcinella	x							
J. Heller	x							
G. Malosh	x							
TOTALS	6							
DECISION	x							

Comments: Reviewed at 2007 Annual Meeting. Voice Vote

Signature (Secretary)

MMulm

Date: Date: